

Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 GUATEM 05332 01 OF 02 232316Z
ACTION ARA-10

INFO OCT-01 SS-14 ISO-00 SSO-00 NSCE-00 EUR-08 INR-05
INRE-00 CIAE-00 IO-06 PRS-01 /045 W
-----024496 232347Z /66
O P 232242Z AUG 77
FM AMEMBASSY GUATEMALA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 7240
INFO AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY
AMCONSUL BELIZE PRIORITY

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 1 OF 2 GUATEMALA 5332

LIMDIS

E.O. 11652: GDS
TAGS: PBOR PFOR GT UK BH
SUBJ: BELIZE

REF: (A) STATE 195280 (B) GUATEMALA 5226 (C) STATE 198357

1. SUMMARY: I MET WITH FORIEGN MINISTER MOLINA ON BELIZE
AUGUST 22, MAKING APPROACH AS AGREED IN REFTELS. MOLINA ACCEPTED
WITHOUT DEMUR OUR ARGUMENT THAT NOW IS BEST TIME TO SETTLE BELIZE
AS NEXT GOG ADMINISTRATION WOULD NOT HAVE AS MUCH
FLEXIBILITY AS PRESIDENT LAUGERUD'S, BUT HE URGED THE NEED FOR
GREATER BRITISH FLEXIBILITY ON TERRITORIAL QUESTION AND SUGGESTED
THAT WE TALK TO THEM IN THAT SENSE. HE EMPHASIZED THAT PRESIDENT
BELIEVES THAT HE CANNOT SELL MOHO TO GUATEMALAN PUBLIC OPINION
AS BASIS OF SETTLEMENT. HE SAID PRESIDENT WOULD MEET WITH
HIS BELIZE ADVISERS AUGUST 26 TO DECIDE WHETHER TO SEND
REPRESENTATIVES TO LONDON IN ADVANCE OF MOLIN'S NEXT
MEETING WITH ROWLANDS, INDICATING THAT HE PERSONALLY
FAVORED THIS COURSE. END SUMMARY.

2. IN MY MEETING WITH FOREIGN MINISTER MOLINA LAST EVENING,
I TOLD HIM THAT THE SECRETARY HAD ASKED ME TO SEE HIM TO
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 GUATEM 05332 01 OF 02 232316Z

EXPRESS OUR INTEREST AND OUR CONCERN ABOUT PROGRESS IN
THE BELIZE NEGOTIATIONS AND TO URGE THEM TO MOVE FORWARD
AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE. I SAID THAT IN THE LIGHT OF THE
SERIOUS CRISIS THAT HAD DEVELOPED IN MID-SUMMER WE WERE
NOW CONCERNED THAT THE ISSUE NOT BE SIDETRACKED UNTIL AFTER
THE GUATEMALAN ELECTIONS. MOLINA INTERRUPTED TO ASSURE
ME THAT IT WOULD NOT BE SIDETRACKED SINCE THEY EXPECTED

A HEAVY DEBATE ON THE ISSUE AT THE UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY, A MATTER WHICH VERY MUCH CONCERNED THEM AS THEY DID NOT WANT TO BE PUT UP AGAINST THE WALL IN THE DEBATE. HE SAID HE HAD MADE THIS POINT VERY STRONGLY TO ROWLANDS. I SAID THAT THIS DID NOT REALLY MEET OUR CONCERN AS I DID NOT THINK THAT THE UN DEBATE WOULD NECESSARILY ADVANCE THE ACTUAL NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN GUATEMALA AND THE UK, WHICH WAS THE ESSENTIAL ASPECT. I SAID WE WERE CONCERNED THAT THE NEXT GUATEMALAN GOVERNMENT MIGHT HAVE LESS FLEXIBILITY, LESS LATITUDE IN DEALING WITH THIS DELICATE ISSUE THAN PRESIDENT LAUGERUD'S ADMINISTRATION HAD AND THIS WOULD BRING WITH IT THE ATTENDANT POSSIBILITY OF FURTHER DELAY AND THE CONSEQUENT DANGER OF A NEW, MORE SERIOUS CRISIS. I ASKED HIM IF HE COULD TELL ME WHERE THEY STOOD ON THE QUESTION OF SENDING A TEAM TO LONDON IN ADVANCE OF HIS SEPTEMBER MEETING WITH ROWLANDS.

3. MOLINA SAID THAT IN FACT HE HAD JUST SPOKEN TO THE PRESIDENT ABOUT THIS AND THEY HAD AGREED TO HAVE A MEETING OF THOSE CONCERNED WITH BELIZE ON FRIDAY TO DECIDE THIS POINT. HE SAID HE PERSONALLY FAVORED THE IDEA OF SENDING A REPRESENTATIVE OR REPRESENTATIVES TO LONDON(OR PERHAPS TO SOME ALTERNATIVE SITE) BUT HE DID NOT KNOW WHAT THE PRESIDENT WOULD DECIDE. HE SAID HE HAD POINTED OUT TO THE PRESIDENT THAT THE REPRESENTATIVES SHOULD GO TO LONDON ABOUT SEPTEMBER 3, WHICH WOULD BE SUFFICIENTLY IN ADVANCE
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 GUATEM 05332 01 OF 02 232316Z

OF HIS MEETING WITH ROLANDS ABOUT SEPTEMBER 20. I SAID WE WOULD LIKE TO URGE THEM TO SEND THEIR REPRESENTATIVES TO LODON, OR WHEREVER THE MEETING MIGHT BE HELD, AS THIS APPEARED AS DESIRABLE STEP TO EXPEDITE THE NEGOTIATIONS. TIME WAS IMPORTANT, AND THIS MIGHT SAVE TIME.

4. MOLINA SAID THAT WHAT GUATEMALA NEEDED WAS A COMPROMISE THAT THEY COULD LIVE WITH IN HONOR. IN A SENSE, HE SAID, IT GOT DOWN TO THE QUESTION OF WHAT THE ADMINISTRATION COULD SELL TO GUATEMALAN PUBLIC OPINION, AND THE PRESIDENT DID NOT THINK THAT THE MOHO LINE COULD BE SOLD TO PUBLIC OPINION HERE. HE SAID THIS WS A CONTROVERSIAL AND VERY SERIOUS MATTER, SO SERIOUS THAT A GOVERNMENT COULD FALL ON THIS ISSUE. IT WOULD DO NO GOOD,HE NOTED, FOR THE ADMINISTRATION TO REACH AN AGREEMENT WITH BRITISH WHICH WOULD THEN BE OVER-TURNED IN THE CONGRESS.

5. I TOLD HIM THAT WE WERE PERSUADED THAT THE MONKEY RIVER LINE WAS NOT SALEABLE TO THE BRITISH. I SAID THAT THIS APPEARED TO US TO BE THE OPTIMUM TIME TO REACH AN AGREEMENT WITH WHICH BOTH SIDES COULD LIVE EVEN IF SOMEWHAT UNHAPPILY, AND WE THEREFORE WANTED TO URGE THE DESIRABILITY OF MAXIMUM

FLEXIBILITY IN NEGOTIATING WITH THE BRITISH ON THE QUESTION OF THE LINE. MOLINA SAID HE WAS AFRAID THAT IF THE BRITISH STUCK ON THE MOHO RIVER LINE AND THE GUATEMALANS ON THE THE MONKEY RIVER, THERE WOULD BE AN IMPASSE. HE SAID THAT ROWLANDS HAD EXPRESSED CONCERN, IN DISCUSSING THE MONKEY RIVER LINE, ABOUT PUNTA GORDA AND IT POPULATION OF 8,000.

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 GUATEM 05332 02 OF 02 232327Z
ACTION ARA-10

INFO OCT-01 SS-14 ISO-00 SSO-00 NSCE-00 EUR-08 INR-05
INRE-00 CIAE-00 IO-06 PRS-01 /045 W
-----024624 232346Z /66

O P 232242Z AUG 77
FM AMEMBASSY GUATEMALA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 7241
INFO AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY
AMCONSUL BELIZE PRIORITY

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 2 OF 2 GUATEMALA 5332

LIMDIS

MOLINA SAID THAT THERE WERE WAYS TO MEET THIS CONCERN AND GUATEMALA COULD ASSIST ECONOMICALLY IN THE RESETTLEMENT OF ANY FAMILIES THAT WANTED LEAVE PUNTA GORDA IF ITS STATUS WERE TO CHANGE. HE SAID THAT HE HAD BEEN GIVING SOME LECTURES IN WHICH HE WAS TRYING TO GET GUATEMALAN PUBLIC TO THINK MORE REALISTICALLY ABOUT BELIZE, TO REALIZE THAT THEY COULDN'T HAVE ALL OF ITS AS THEY HAD PERHAPS BEEN ACCUSTOMED TO THINKING IN THE PAST. THIS WASN'T ADDING TO HIS POPULARITY AND HE WAS RECEIVING A LOT OF INSULTING LETTERS. HE ADDED PHILOSOPHICALLY THAT MANY MISTAKES HAD BEEN MADE IN THE PAST, THAT SOLUTIONS HAD BEEN POSSIBLE IN EARLIER YEARS BUT OPPORTUNITIES HAD NOT BEEN SEIZED.

6. I SAID I WOULD APPRECIATE IT IF HE WOULD TELL THE PRESIDENT BEFORE FRIDAY'S MEETING ABOUT THE SECRETARY'S INTEREST AND THE POINTS I HAD MADE, AND EMPHASIZE TO HIM THAT WE FELT THIS WAS THE BEST TIME TO REACH A SETTLEMENT. HE SAID HE CERTAINLYQ WOULD . HE INVITED ME TO CALL HIM FRIDAY AFTERNOON TO LEARN DECISION ABOUT SENDING TEAM TO LONDON. HE SAID IT WOULD ALSO BE HELPFUL IF THE SECRETARY WOULD TALK TO THE BRITISH AS WELL TO GET THEM TO BE MORE FLEXIBLE. I SAID I THOUGHT WE HAD ALWAYS BEEN EVEN-HANDED IN OUR

APPROACHES TO THE TWO SIDES; HE AGREED THIS WAS SO.
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 GUATEM 05332 02 OF 02 232327Z

HE ASKED ME TO THANK THE SECRETARY FOR HIS INTEREST AND
REFERRED TO US AGAIN AS AN HONEST BROKER.

7. COMMENT: ALTHOUGH THERE IS NOT MUCH EXPLICIT
ENCOURAGEMENT TO BE TAKEN FROM THIS DISCUSSION WITH
THE FOREIGN MINISTER, WE CONTINUE TO BELIEVE THAT THERE
IS ENOUGH FLEXIBILITY IN GOG POSITION TO PERMIT ACCEPTANCE OF
LESS THAN THE MONKEY RIVER LINE AND WE SUSPECT MOLINA
WILL BE A RELATIVELY MODERATE INFLUENCE IN THE PRESIDENT'S
COUNCIL. BUT THE GOG'S EVENTUAL DECISION WILL BE MADE
ON THE BASIS OF AN EVALUATION OF THE DOMESTIC POLITICAL
COSTS OF THE GOG POSITION AND I WAS STRUCK BY THE EMPHASIS
MOLINA GAVE TO HIS STATEMENT THAT PRESIDENT THOUGHT HE
COULD NOT SELL THE MOHO, WITH THE IMPLICATION THAT ANY
GOVERNMENT WHICH TRIED MIGHT WELL FALL. IT IS POSSIBLE
TO READ MOLINA'S REMARKS AS POINTING TOWARD THE NEED
FOR A LINE THAT IS A COMPROMISE BETWEEN THE MOHO AND
THE MONKEY, AND DEPARTMENT MAY WANT TO URGE BRITISH
IN THAT DIRECTION.
BOSTER

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: Z
Capture Date: 01-Jan-1994 12:00:00 am
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: INDEPENDENCE, DIPLOMATIC DISCUSSIONS, TERRITORIAL CLAIMS
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Sent Date: 23-Aug-1977 12:00:00 am
Decaption Date: 22 May 2009
Decaption Note: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 22 May 2009
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1977GUATEM05332
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: n/a
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: GS
Errors: N/A
Expiration:
Film Number: D770304-1182
Format: TEL
From: GUATEMALA
Handling Restrictions:
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1977/newtext/t19770834/aaaabcod.tel
Line Count: 197
Litigation Code IDs:
Litigation Codes:
Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: 4d016956-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Office: ACTION ARA
Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: LIMDIS
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 4
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Previous Handling Restrictions: LIMDIS
Reference: 77 STATE 195280, 77 GUATEMALA 5226, 77 STATE 198357
Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 16-Feb-2005 12:00:00 am
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 1520055
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: BELIZE
TAGS: PBOR, PFOR, PDEV, GT, UK, BH, US
To: STATE
Type: TE
vdkgvwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/4d016956-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Review Markings:
Margaret P. Grafeld
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
22 May 2009
Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009